General formula:

$$R_1-C_1$$
O

R<sub>1</sub> from the carboxylic acid

R<sub>2</sub> from the alcohol

## Naming:

- the first part of the name is the alkyl group from the alcohol.
- the second part of the name is derived by replacing the <u>oic acid</u> in the acid name with <u>oate</u>.

propyl ethanoate (from ethanoic acid and propanol)

ethyl propanoate (from propanoic acid and ethanol)

1. Name these esters:

b) CH<sub>3</sub>--CH<sub>2</sub>--CH<sub>2</sub>--С -О --CH<sub>2</sub>--CH<sub>3</sub>

- 2. Draw structural formulas for:
- a) methyl methanoate

b) ethyl methanoate

c) methyl octanoate

d) pentyl butanoate

3. Name each of the following: (mixed)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{OH} \\ \mid \\ \text{CH}_3\text{--CH}_2\text{--CH}\text{--CH}_3 \end{array}$$

b)

c)

d)

e)

f)

g)